



Use of humanoid robots in caritative caring moments

MALIN ANDTFOLK

PHD CANDIDATE IN HEALTH SCIENCES

ÅBO AKADEMI UNIVERSITY





Research background

HEALTHCARE

Increase of older persons

Shortage of care professionals

Increase of healthcare technologies

Demand of patient experiences

HUMANOID ROBOTS



A robot with movable parts and an overall human-like appearance based on the human body, the human face and an inherent social capacity (Mohamed & Capi, 2012)





Research aims and theoretical goals

Sub-study: What are the attitudes of using humanoid robots in healthcare?

Sub-study: How have humanoid robots been used in the care of older persons?

Sub-study: What are the experiences of using a humanoid robot-led training program from older persons' point of view?

Thesis' theoretical perspective: How can the cariative caring theory be intertwined with the three subs-studies' result?





Caritative caring theory

- Characterized by a holistic approach of the patient (Eriksson 2009)
- Involves the innermost core of both love and care for the patient (Eriksson 2006a; Lindström et al. 2006)
- Caring can be seen through two different dimensions; caring as a phenomenon and caring as an activity (Eriksson, 2003)





Caritative caring theory

Caring through two dimensions

Caring as a phenomenon: Caring as an activity:

Being caring with the patient Doing care activities for the patient

- Humanistic way of being with the patient
- Demonstrate sincere love, mercy and concern for the patient
- Treatments, providing attention for the patient, emphasizing objective/professional care, such as medical care

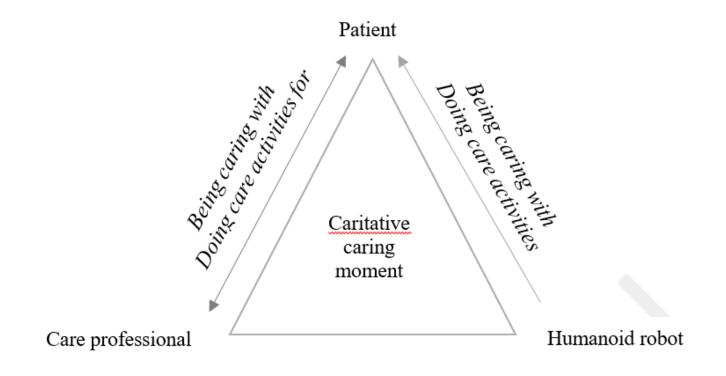
The patients' need can be met through both dimensions





Theoretical starting points for my research:

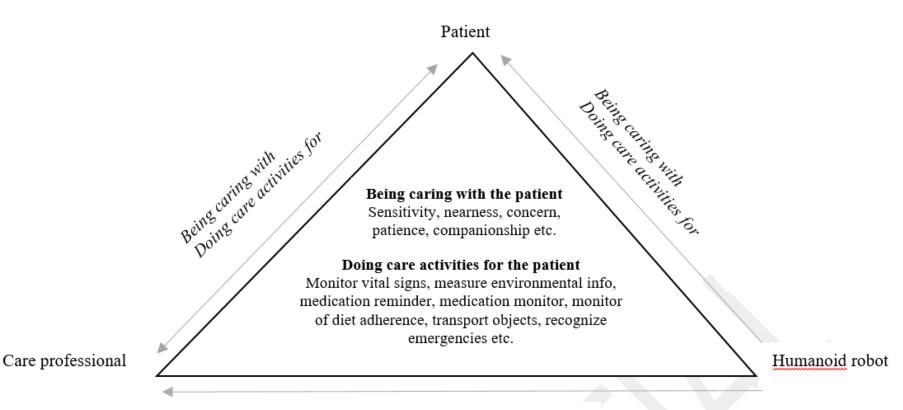
use of humanoid robots in caring moments







Preliminary outcomes on intertwining cariative caring theory into my research (June, 2021)



Doing care activities for





Further thoughts...

•Eriksson (1990) "Caring is something human by nature". Does caring really call for a human persons presence?

•Braidotti (2013): Healthcare competence should be realized by a heterogeneous communion including both humans, tools, technologies and other "non-humans solutions". Redefinition of theory to better fit similar communions in caring moments?





Thank You!

Questions?





References:

Braidotti, R (2013). The Posthuman. Cambridge: Polity Press. Eriksson K. Caring science in a new key . Nurs Sci Q 2002; 15: 61-65

Eriksson, K. (2003). Den lidande människan. Stockholm: Liber AB

Latour, B (2004). Why has critique run out of steam? From matters of fact to matters of concern. Critical Inquiry 30(2): 225–248

Lindström U, Lindholm L, Zetterlund JE. (2006). Theory of caritative caring. In: Marriner-Tomey A, Alligood MR eds.

Nursing theorists and their work, sixth edition. Mosby.

Mol A, Moser I and Pols J (eds) (2010). Care in Practice: On Tinkering in Clinics, Homes and Farms. Bielefeld: Transcript